TRENDY | SURFACES

Last Update : March 11, 2024

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET : NATURAL STONE

1. PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Common Name : Natural Stone (For purposes of this SDS, the term "Natural Stone" encompasses all types of Natural Stone products sourced/imported by Trendy Surfaces, Inc.)
Synonyms : Natural Stone, Granite, Limestone, Marble, Onyx, Quartzite, Sandstone, Travertine, Dolomite, Soapstone.
Company Name : Trendy Surfaces, Inc.
Address : 17912 Cowan Unit C, Irvine, CA 92614 P: (714) 284 - 0118
Emergency Contact : Poison Control Center- 1-800-222-1222 or 911
Recommended Use : Building Material - Natural Stone products sourced/imported by Trendy Surfaces Inc. are natural building materials typically used as floor/wall and countertop coverings.

This document has been prepared in accordance with the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Hazard Communication standard, 29 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 1910.1200(g), Safety Data Sheets.

2. HAZARDS INFORMATION

Natural Stone products are mixtures of naturally occurring minerals that are mined. The finished products are odorless, stable, non- flammable, and pose no immediate hazard to health. Fabrication and processing of natural stone, (i.e. cutting, sawing, grinding, breaking, crushing, drilling, sanding or sculpting) will generate dust that can expose you to crystalline silica (quartz). Unprotected and uncontrolled exposure to such dust is dangerous to health and can cause severe illness such a silicosis, lung cancer, fibrosis of the lungs, tuberculosis, kidney disease, abrasions of the cornea and irritation of the skin and eyes.

Emergency Overview: Danger! Lung injury and Cancer Hazard

GHS Classification (Global Harmonized Standard Classification):
Carcinogenicity Category 1A (H350)
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure; Respiratory tract irritation - Category 3 (H335)
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure - Category 1A (H372)
GHS Label, Hazards and Precautionary Statements
GHS Pictogram:

Crystalline Silica: Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation) (H335)

1A(Carcinogenicity)(H372)

Label Signal Word: **Danger**
Hazard Statements:
(H350) May cause **CANCER** (inhalation)
(H335) May cause respiratory irritation
(H372) Causes damage to organs (lung/respiratory) through prolonged or repeated exposure (inhalation)

CAL OSHA - Silica Emergency Temporary Standard link for printed copy : https://www.dir.ca.gov/dosh/dosh_publications/emergency-silica-reg-employer-info.pdf

2. HAZARDS INFORMATION (CONT)

Precautionary Statements:

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. (P202)
Do not breathe dust/spray. (P260 + P261)
Wash skin thoroughly after handling. (P264)
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. (P270)
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection. (P280)

Potential Health Effects:

Inhalation: Do not breathe dust. See "**Health Hazards**" in Section 11 for more details.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Natural Stone products are composed of Quartz, Feldspar and other naturally-occurring minerals, that have been mined. Natural Stone Products are mined and fabricated into various shapes, sizes, and colors. Under normal conditions these products do not release hazardous materials after installation and are not considered hazardous waste should disposal be necessary.

Composition	CAS# / EINECS#	Estimated % by Wt.	EU CLASS
Limestone	CAS: 1317-65-3 EINECS: 207-439-9	0-100	(67/548/EEC) Xi R36/37/38
Crystalline Silica as Quartz	CAS: 14808-60-7 EINECS: 238-878-4	0-72	(67/548/EEC) Xn R48/20
Feldspar	CAS: 68476-25-5 EINECS: 270-666-7	0-15	(67/548/EEC) Non Haz. (by Directive)
Biotole	CAS: 12001-26-2 EINECS: 215-479-3	0-5	(67/548/EEC) Xi R36/37/38
Iron Oxide	CAS: 1345-25-1 EINECS: 215-721-8	0-2	(67/548/EEC) Xi R36/37/38

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes : Immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes if dust gets in eyes. Get medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin : Wash thoroughly after working with Natural Stone products.

Inhalation : Remove to fresh air if exposed to dust above allowable OSHA limits. https://www.dir.ca.gov/dosh/respiratory-silica-FAQ.html#permissible

Administer artificial respiration if breathing has stopped. Keep person at rest. Call for prompt medical attention.

Ingestion : Not applicable for intact natural stone products.

Have emergency eyewash station available in area where products are cut.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES AND INFORMATION

Flash Point (Method Used)	: Not applicable
Autoignition Temperature	: Not applicable
Flammable Limits (% by Volume in Air)	: LEL - not applicable / UEL - not applicable
Fire Extinguishing Media	: None required Non-flammable
Special Fire Fighting Procedures	: None required
Fire and Explosion Hazards	: None

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Avoid creating excessive dust. Clean up dust with a vacuum system with a High-efficiency particulate (HEPA) air filter vacuum or damp sweeping. See Section 8 of this SDS concerning PPE information for clean-up.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

When cutting, grinding or removing, use equipment with integral dust collection and/or use local exhaust ventilation. Use wet cutting methods to reduce generation of dust. Use respiratory protection in the absence of effective engineering controls.
Do not store near acids. If natural stone products contact some acids, damage/discoloration to the surface may occur. Shelf life is unlimited.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Exposure Table

Composition	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH	ACGIH TLV*	Units
Crystaline silica as quartz				
-respirable fraction	$\frac{10}{\%SiO2+2}$	0.05	0.025	mg/m3
-total dust	$\frac{30}{\%SiO2+2}$	N.E.	N.E.	mg/m3
Limestone				
-respirable fraction	5	5	5	mg/m3
-total dust **	15	10	10	mg/m3
Feldspar				
-respirable fraction	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	mg/m3
-total dust **	15	N.E.	N.E.	mg/m3
Biotite				
-respirable fraction	5	15	3	mg/m3
-total dust **	15	N.E.	N.E.	mg/m3
Iron Oxide				
-respirable fraction	10	5	5	mg/m3

** Covered as particles not otherwise regulated per OSHA and particles not otherwise classified per ACGIH
* 2006 Edition, respirable fraction to be determined as per Appendix D of ACGIH TLV. / N.E. - Not Established

8.2 Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Comply with all OSHA regulations regarding the handling of respirable crystalline silica.

www.dir.ca.gov/dosh/respiratory-silica-FAQ.html

Ventilation: Use adequate ventilation to keep exposure to dust below recommended exposure levels. Avoid inhalation of dust. The highest probability of silica exposure occurs during fabrication and installation using dry cutting methods or during removal of installed natural stone. Use wet cutting methods only or HEPA vacuums. Respiratory Protection: Fabrication and processing of Natural Stone, (i.e., cutting, sawing, grinding, breaking, crushing, drilling, sanding, or sculpting) will generate dust that can expose you to crystalline silica (quartz). A full-face, tight-fitting powered air purifying respirator (PAPR), or a respirator providing at least equal protection, equipped with a HEPA, N100, or P100 filter cartridges is required when fabricating or processing Natural Stone.

(Title 8, California Code of Regulations, section 5204, Occupational Exposure to Respirable Crystalline Silica)

Eye Protection: Use dust-proof goggles or safety glasses with side shields. Contact lenses may absorb irritants. Do not wear contact lenses in work areas.

Skin Protection: Cotton or leather work gloves should be worn when cutting this product to minimize skin exposure to dust and/or cuts. Wash hands prior to eating, drinking, or smoking, and at the end of the work shift, after cutting operations are conducted.

NOTE: Personal protection information in Section 8 is based on general information for normal uses and conditions. Where special or unusual uses or conditions exist, it is suggested that the assistance of an industrial hygienist or other qualified professional be obtained.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: Brittle solid; color may vary
Odor	: Odorless
Melting Point	: Not Available (>1000 ^{0}F)
Boiling Point	: Not applicable
Vapor Pressure	: Not applicable
Vapor Density (Air = 1)	: Not applicable
Solubility in Water	: Insoluble
Specific Gravity (H2) = 1)	: 1.6 to 2.6
Percent Volatile by Volume	: Not applicable
Evaporation Rate (Ethyl Ether = 1)	: Not applicable
Viscosity	: Not applicable

10. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Stability	: Stable in current form.
Conditions to Avoid	: Avoid contact with acids (e.g., Hydrochloric, acetic, hydrofluoric, etc.)
Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid)	: Avoid contact with acids (e.g., Hydrochloric, acetic, hydrofluoric, etc.)
Hazardous Polymerization	: Will not occur.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	: None.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Potential Health Effects

Primary Routes of Exposure

None for intact natural stone products. Inhalation and potential exposure to eyes, hands, or other body parts if contact is made with broken tile, and/or during procedures involving the cutting of products, and/or for operations involving the removal of installed products.

Acute Effects

No acute effects from exposure to intact natural stone products are known. Working with broken or cut natural stone produces a potential for cuts to the hands and exposed body parts. Acute effects such as eye irritation may occur if associated with high dust operations such as dry cutting or during the removal of installed product. In very rare cases, symptoms of acute silicosis, a form of silicosis (a nodular pulmonary fibrosis) associated with exposure to respirable crystalline silica, may develop following acute exposure to extremely dusty environments caused by generation of tile dust. Signs such as labored breathing and early fatigue may indicate silicosis; however, these same symptoms can arise from many other causes.

Chronic Effects

No chronic effects are known for exposure to intact natural stone products. Long-term, continual exposure to respirable crystalline silica at or above established permissible occupational exposure limits may lead to the development of silicosis, a nodular pulmonary fibrosis (NPF). NPFs are also associated with pulmonary tuberculosis, bronchitis, emphysema, and other airway diseases. This type of chronic exposure to silica dust may also result in the development of autoimmune disorders, chronic renal disease, and other adverse health effects.

Recent epidemiological studies demonstrate that workers exposed to elevated silica concentrations have a significant risk of developing chronic silicosis. Signs such as labored breathing and early fatigue may indicate silicosis; however, these same symptoms can also arise from many other causes.

Potential Adverse Interactions

Silicosis may be complicated by severe mycobacterial or fungal infections and result in tuberculosis (TB). Epidemiologic studies have established that silicosis is a risk factor for developing TB. Any existing respiratory orpulmonary diseases may be complicated by exposure to respirable crystalline silica. Smoking may increase the risk of adverse effects if done in conjunction with occupational exposure to silica dust at or above permissible exposure limits.

Carcinogen Status

Respirable crystalline silica is classified by the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IRAC) as a Group I Carcinogen (carcinogenic to humans). The National Toxicology Program (9th Report) lists respirable crystalline silica as “Known to be a Human Carcinogen”. USDOL/OSHA and NIOSH have recommended that crystalline silica be considered a potential occupational carcinogen.

Overview of Animal Testing

Short term experimental studies of rats have found that intratracheal instillation of quartz particles leads to the formation of discrete silicotic nodules in rats, mice and hamsters.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (CONT.)

Oral (silica) Lethality

LD50 Rat oral >22,500 mg/kg
LD50 Mouse oral >15,000 mg/kg
LC50 Carp >10,000 mg/l (per 72 hr.)

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No information available at this time

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION

Waste should be disposed of in a landfill certified to accept such materials in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

D.O.T Shipping Name	: Not applicable
Hazard Class	: Non-regulated (for disposal purposes material is non-hazardous Class III regulated material)
ID Number	: Not applicable
Marking	: Not applicable
Label	: None
Placard	: None
Hazardous Substance/RQ	: Not applicable
Shipping Description	: Natural Stone Products
Packaging References	: None

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This product and/or its components have been previously introduced into U.S. commerce and is listed in the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory of Chemicals in Commerce. Hence, it is subject to all applicable provisions and restrictions under TSCA 40 CFR Section 721 and 723.250.

Title 22 Division 2, California Code of Regulation Chapter 3 (Proposition 65): This product contains a chemical or chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Title 8, Division 1, California Code of Regulation Chapter 4, Section 5204 (Cal-OSHA Emergency Temporary Standard for Silica): This product contains more than 10% crystalline silica. When performing a "high-exposure trigger task," follow Cal-OSHA's emergency temporary standard for silica. "High-exposure trigger task" includes machining, crushing, cutting, drilling, abrading, abrasive blasting, grinding, chiseling, carving, gouging, polishing, buffing, fracturing, intentional breaking, or intentional chipping of artificial stone as well as clean up, distributing, or handling of wastes, dusts, residues, debris, or other materials created during the above-listed tasks. Do not dry cut. Use one of the following wet cutting methods: (1) applying a constant, continuous, and appropriate volume of running water directly onto the surface of the stone; (2) submersing the stone underwater; or (3) water jet cutting using high pressure water to cut the stone. Wear a full face, tight-fitting powered-air purifying respirator or a respirator providing equal or greater protection equipped with a HEPA, N100, R100, or P100 filter. Use wet cleanup methods or vacuum cleaners equipped with a HEPA filter. Do not use compressed air on waste, dust, debris, residue, or other materials that may contain crystalline silica or on any surface or clothing or body surface that may contain crystalline silica.

State Regulations: Crystalline silica as quartz (CAS: 14808-60-7)
Massachusetts – Right To Know List
New Jersey – Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
Pennsylvania – RTK (Right to Know) List

This product or its components meets the following hazard definition(s) as defined by the Occupational Safety and Health Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR Section 1910.1200):

____Combustible Liquid	____Flammable Aerosol	____Oxidizer
____Compressed Gas	____Explosive	____Pyrophoric
____Flammable Gas	_X_ Health Hazard (Sections 3 & 11)	____Unstable
____Flammable Liquid	____Organic Peroxide	____Water Reactive
____Flammable Solid		

____Based on information presently available, this product does not meet any of the hazard definitions of 29 CFR Section 1910.1200.

Note: The information in this data sheet provides information related to the potential hazards associated with dusts which may be
produced during cutting or otherwise changing the shape of the product during installation.

16. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Global Harmonization Identification System

GHIS:	Health: 3	Fire: 4	Reactivity: 4

Hazardous Material Identification System

HMIS:	Health: 0	Fire: 0	Reactivity: 0

National Fire Protection Association

NFPA:	Health: 0	Fire: 0	Reactivity: 0

CAL OSHA - Silica Emergency Temporary Standard link for printed copy : https://www.dir.ca.gov/dosh/dosh_publications/emergency-silica-reg-employer-info.pdf